## **VALE Barriers**

Faculty don't like change Academic freedom Quality concerns

## Time

Workload

Funding disparity between institutions

Overreliance on volunteers

Lack of support - technology, admin

Conceptual resistance: I don't want to look like a fool with this abstract idea

Tech support/issues

Access to content

Who updates this thing?!

## **Need ancillary materials**

Nothing really comes for free

Publishers have better infrastructure than we do for training/supporting faculty

Too many questions about the sustainability of the resource

Let the authors make money!

Print options need to be available

Bookstore contract concerns

Consistency across sections of a course (not just one adoption to consider)

Students prefer print books

**Awareness** 

Some people just don't care

## What even is this thing?

Power relations

What do students want?!

Adjuncts have it rough - they need support/time

Publisher incentives can be attractive

Financial incentives would be nice

Does it integrate with the LMS?

Faculty perceptions (are reality)

Cohesion of something as big as a textbook - duplication of efforts

Image issues regarding copyright

Quality assurance

Ease of doing what I have already been doing

Need for collaboration, but sharing is tough

None of this is recognized for T & P

NO MANDATES FROM ADMINISTRATION

Digital divide is a real threat

Culture shift from print to electronic

ADA Compliance.

Collective bargaining